Welcome: "Good morning everyone..."

Let's open our Bibles to Matthew Chapter 19

The title of this sermon is: Jesus on Marriage, Divorce, Remarriage, Singleness & Kid's (Part 1) | Matthew 19:1-15

This will be a **2-part series** due to the <u>enormity</u> of the text and the <u>topics</u> before us... <u>as you can see from the Title of the sermon alone</u>.

So, for our time today we will <u>focus</u> on what Jesus taught on **Marriage, Divorce** & **Remarriage** (**Part 1**)... and <u>next</u> Sunday we will <u>focus</u> on **Singleness & Kids** (**Part 2**)

I'll be honest... **Part 1** of the series is a pretty <u>heavy</u> & <u>sobering</u> text in light of the <u>topic</u> today being; **Marriage**, **Divorce & Remarriage**.

So, due to the **subject matter** of our text... let me say just a few things up front before we dive into our text this morning... **a sermon disclaimer of sorts**.

**First**, we can't possibly cover everything to be said on the <u>topic</u> of **divorce** and **re-marriage**... those are pretty **big issues** within the church; so you'll have to look for further resources... <u>we have a couple recommendations</u>:

We put together a small paper... that is sort of a "Position Paper" on some of these things that helps us <u>navigate</u> them as a church; those are available to you today at the **connect desk**. <u>If you have further questions they will answer some questions that I don't necessarily answer in the sermon today</u>.

**Secondly**, there are many great books on the topic... a really great recommendation on the topic is:

Book Recommendation: Marriage, Divorce And Re-Marriage In The Bible by Jay Adams

It's less than 100 pages... <u>it's very succinct</u>... <u>but very helpful</u>. Sometimes these issues around **divorce** and **re-marriage** within Christian community get rather <u>complex</u> and this helps sort through allot of those issues in a very <u>faithful</u> and <u>biblical</u> way. So, if you have further questions we have these available at our **resource table** today... <u>or you can find it on **Amazon**</u>.

**Lastly**, for those of you who have <u>experienced</u> the <u>pain</u> of **divorce**... please know; if you in anyway feel **signaled out** today... <u>that is not God's goal</u>... <u>that is not my goal</u>. All of us together as a <u>people</u>, as a <u>community</u> and as a <u>church</u>... <u>are touched by this brokenness</u>.

O.K. lets get to our text... we will be looking at **versus 1-15** of **Matthew Chapter 19.** Just so you know, I will be <u>reading</u> the whole text (verses 1-15) for the sake of context... but unpacking **verses 1-10** today only for **part 1** of this series.

Lets start reading now... Matthew 19 starting in verse 1;

### **Matthew 19:1-15** (NIV);

When Jesus had finished saying these things, he left Galilee and went into the region of Judea to the other side of the Jordan. <sup>2</sup> Large crowds followed him, and he healed them there.

- <sup>3</sup>Some Pharisees came to him to test him. They asked, "Is it lawful for a man to divorce his wife for any and every reason?"
- 4 "Haven't you read," he replied, "that at the beginning the Creator 'made them male and female,' 5 and said, 'For this reason a man will leave his father and mother and be united to his wife, and the two will become one flesh'? 6 So they are no longer two, but one flesh. Therefore what God has joined together, let no one separate."
- 7 "Why then," they asked, "did Moses command that a man give his wife a certificate of divorce and send her away?"
- <sup>8</sup> Jesus replied, "Moses permitted you to divorce your wives because your hearts were hard. But it was not this way from the beginning. <sup>9</sup> I tell you that anyone who divorces his wife, except for sexual immorality, and marries another woman commits adultery."
- <sup>10</sup>The disciples said to him, "If this is the situation between a husband and wife, it is better not to marry."
- <sup>11</sup> Jesus replied, "Not everyone can accept this word, but only those to whom it has been given. <sup>12</sup> For there are eunuchs who were born that way, and there are eunuchs who have been made eunuchs by others—and there are those who choose to live like eunuchs for the sake of the kingdom of heaven. The one who can accept this should accept it."
- <sup>13</sup> Then people brought little children to Jesus for him to place his hands on them and pray for them. But the disciples rebuked them.

<sup>14</sup> Jesus said, "Let the little children come to me, and do not hinder them, for the kingdom of heaven belongs to such as these." <sup>15</sup> When he had placed his hands on them, he went on from there.

\*Pray: "This is God's holy word... let's pray."

Well... like I said, this is a <u>heavy</u> and <u>sobering</u> text this morning - **obviously**. As we just read the **subject matter** in our text before us; I know it makes most <u>wince</u>, and perhaps uncomfortable a little bit... maybe some more than others.

**Q. Why?** Because **none** of us... **none** of us live lives that are **untouched** by <u>broken relationships</u>, by <u>messy relationships</u>... by <u>the difficulty of family</u>.

It's <u>clear</u> in scripture that God has <u>ideals</u> for <u>marriage</u> and for <u>family</u>, etc... It's <u>clear</u> from our lives that **none** of us have <u>experienced</u> God's **perfect** <u>intent</u> and <u>ideal</u> for relationships.

We all... in one way or another are <u>touched</u> by **brokenness** that comes into our lives through **family relationships** and **broken sexuality**, etc... etc... All of us then, are in need of God's <u>grace</u> and God's <u>healing</u>. We are also in need of... God's <u>truth</u> and <u>understanding</u>. So... <u>Grace & Truth</u> has come to us... in and <u>through **God's word** this morning</u>.

And it's really made <u>evident</u> in the first **2 verses**... It may seem merely like it's just a <u>transition</u>; but the first **2 verses** are really, really, <u>important</u> in the <u>details</u>. The first **2 verses** <u>frame</u> this whole thing.

Let's read **versus 1-2** again... "When Jesus had finished saying these things, he left Galilee and went into the region of Judea to the other side of the Jordan. <sup>2</sup> Large crowds followed him, and he healed them there."

So, one of the things that is really important... is Jesus is leaving Galilee were he lived out most of His life... where He has lived out <u>almost</u> the entirety of His ministry up to until this point... <u>and now he is heading south through Judea to Jerusalem</u>.

Q. Why is He going to Jerusalem? What lay's before Him? The Cross

Jesus now is on the **final leg** of the long journey of **God's love** <u>incarnate</u>, in the person of Christ... as He is heading <u>toward the cross</u>. Jesus has been <u>preparing</u>

His disciples <u>for this journey</u> and <u>for this moment</u>. Remember He said <u>2 chapters</u> ago in **Mathew 16:21** (NIV); <sup>21</sup> From that time on Jesus began to explain to his disciples that he must go to Jerusalem and suffer many things at the hands of the elders, the chief priests and the teachers of the law, and that he must be killed and on the third day be raised to life.

And He <u>mentioned</u> it again in **Chapter 17**... and here now we have that moment were Jesus is headed, <u>resolutely</u> toward the cross. **And here's why that's important**... <u>Jesus went to the cross to pay the price for our sins</u>, <u>our brokenness</u>, <u>our messes</u>... **because He loves us**. And He **loves us** in spite of <u>our sins</u>, <u>and our brokenness</u>, <u>and the messiness</u>... <u>and the way we are all touched by it.</u>

And so all the <u>messiness</u> that is <u>represented</u> in this text is **framed** in this idea that Jesus <u>teaches</u> these things about **marriage** and **divorce** and **re-marriage**... while He is on His way to the cross. He is not doing it as some professor in an ivory tower; He is not doing it as some cold counselor... He is doing it with the joy that is set before Him. (Hebrews 12:2)

Matthew also tells us there in **verse 2** that great crowds **followed** Jesus. When Matthew said, "Followed"... he doesn't just mean that they were just <u>present</u>, but they were following Jesus. Just like we are <u>endeavoring</u> to follow Jesus. That means that these things about **marriage**, **divorce**, and **re-marriage**... these things are <u>couched</u> within the idea of being "Jesus followers".

And so in that idea... of following Jesus, <u>and the love of the cross</u>, <u>and His healing work</u>, <u>and the newness of His kingdom</u>... within that <u>framework</u>, Jesus begins to talk about **marriage**, and **divorce** and **re-marriage**.

So, in **verse 3** it say's; "Some Pharisees came to him to **test** him. They asked, "Is it lawful for a man to divorce his wife for any and every reason?"

Now notice here that the Pharisees are not coming <u>seeking</u> **genuine information**; it say's they came to **test** Him. And they are trying to see what His <u>position</u> will be. They are bringing up a **hot topic** of the day. This was like a **hotly charged issue** in the <u>First Century in Israel</u>.

And part of the **Pharisees** goal here is sort of like "**political**". No matter which way Jesus goes here, (what position he takes) in answering this question... <u>He is going to offend some of the population</u>. They are **setting Jesus up** with the **goal** to turn people against Jesus. Culture was so **sharply divided** on this issue... that no matter how Jesus answered... <u>He will upset and alienate a lot of people</u>.

There were **2 camps** during the time. There was the **majority** view and the **minority** view. And the way some of these views were sort of <u>expressed</u> or <u>played-out</u> in the life of Israel was in the <u>context</u> of **rabbinical debates**.

I'm going to <u>mention</u> a couple <u>Rabbis</u>' names... **Rabbi Hillel** and **Rabbi Shammai**. And I will also mention **Rabbi Akiba**... they will <u>represent</u> the different views... which I will talk more about in a moment.

Like I mentioned, there were **2 views** during the time that the **Rabbis** were <u>debating</u>... and they were around a **single** verse from the <u>Old Testament</u> in the book of **Deuteronomy Chapter 24:1** (NASB); "When a man takes a wife and marries her, and it happens <u>that she finds no favor in his eyes because he has</u> <u>found some indecency in her</u>, and he writes her a certificate of divorce and puts <u>it</u> in her hand and sends her out from his house...

The debate was centered on those **2 phrases**: 1."that she finds no favor in his eyes and 2. has found some indecency in her?"

So that was the <u>debate</u> for a long, long time in Israel around the issue of divorce... What did Moses mean there??? ... is what they debated.

Now... there was the **majority** view and the **minority** view. The **majority** view was <u>represented</u> by the **Rabbinical School of Hillel**... <u>Hillel</u> was the one who <u>headed up this school of thought</u>.

And it had <u>interpreted</u> that **verse** to <u>mean</u>... that you could **divorce** your wife (your spouse) for **any reason**. And they <u>literally</u> said in their writing's (in the **Talmud**); you could **divorce** your wife because <u>she burnt a meal</u>, Or <u>she had a bad hairstyle</u>, Or <u>talking to other men on the street</u>, OR... <u>because she spoke disrespectfully about the In-Laws</u> (let's let that one sit for a moment).

That was the **majority** view; that you could **divorce** your wife for any reason. They would say that's what **Moses** was getting at. Later on **Rabbi Akiba** came along and he said this; "she finds no favor in his eyes" includes the idea that "if you found a woman more beautiful" you can **divorce** your wife and marry her.

That was the **majority** view in Israel during the time. The other view was the **minority** view represented by **Rabbi Shammai**... or the **Rabbinical School of Shammai**. And it said this; "You could not divorce your wife for such reasons, but you **should** divorce your wife in the case of **adultery**." To find some **indecency** in her... was to find that she had been **unfaithful**.

And so the **Pharisees** present Jesus with the **majority** view. <u>Notice</u> the one that they are laying before him... "Is it lawful for a man to divorce his wife for any and every reason?" "This is what most people are saying Jesus; <u>do you say it?</u>" Again, they wanted to **TEST** him.

This was a **big question then**... this is a **big question now**. Jesus say's in... **Matthew 19:4** (NIV); "<u>Haven't you read</u>," he replied, "that at the beginning the Creator 'made them male and female,'<sup>5</sup> and said, 'For this reason a man will leave his father and mother and be united to his wife, and the two will become one flesh'? <sup>6</sup> So they are no longer two, but one flesh. Therefore what God has joined together, let no one separate."

Lets <u>break-down</u> Jesus <u>response</u> for a little bit. First of all, He starts off by saying to the Pharisees "Haven't you read," which was such a nice little <u>insult</u> from Jesus... He knows they are trying to **set Him up**... and He knows what this <u>match</u> is all about... and so He gives them a little <u>jab</u> there by saying, "Haven't you read,"

But more than that... what Jesus is doing there is <u>appealing</u> to the **ultimate authority** on such issues. He did **not** say. "Well Rabbi Shammai... Or, well where Rabbi Hillel errors... Well this other Rabbi... Or, my opinion..." Jesus say's; "Haven't you read," In other words, when <u>thinking</u> about these <u>issues</u> haven't you <u>appealed</u> to the **ultimate authority**... which is **God's word**. <u>That's what Jesus is doing here</u>.

He is saying... "If we have questions about these things... the place that we aught to go, the full and final authority, the only opinion that matters... is found in the word of God."

That was meant to **confront** their <u>thought</u> processes and was meant to **confront** the <u>popular</u> culture of the day... and it's meant to <u>frame</u> and <u>inform</u> and <u>conform</u> our <u>thinking</u> as God's people. The **word of God**... **the Bible** is the <u>final</u> <u>authority</u> on issues such as these... **on all issues.** 

And it's <u>interesting</u> where Jesus goes... He goes right back to the <u>very beginning</u>... and He <u>references</u> **Genesis Chapter 1** and **Genesis Chapter 2**. Not only is He saying that **the bible** is the <u>full</u> and <u>final</u> **authority** on these matters... He is also saying that these things are <u>rooted</u> in **creation** and **God's intent**. Therefore, it is not a matter of a **trajectory of culture**, it is not something that is <u>outdated</u>, <u>or traditional</u>, <u>or needs to progress and become modern</u>... Jesus say's it's **not** an <u>issue</u> of finding <u>the modern progressive perspective</u>... <u>or the old</u>

<u>traditional perspective</u>... it is a matter of **scripture** which <u>represents</u> **God's creational intent for humanity**.

So Jesus says; "Haven't you read," and then He <u>quotes</u> from Genesis 1:27 and Genesis 2:24... First, Genesis 1:27 (NASB); "God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; <u>male and female He created them</u>."

And then in **Genesis 2:24** it say's speaking about marriage... **Genesis 2:24** (NASB); "For this reason a man shall leave his father and his mother, and be joined to his wife; and they shall become one flesh."

Both passages, but the **second verse** in particular (**Genesis 2:24**), is **paramount** in the biblical understanding of marriage. Both **Jesus** and **Paul** reference it when answering questions about **marriage**.

Notice, what Jesus does here when He <u>pushes</u> us back to the **Book of Genesis**. The **first** thing that He <u>brings</u> out, in His mind... is marriage is between a man and a woman... **that's the biblical view**.

The **second** thing that Jesus say's and <u>points</u> us to... is this idea, that a man is joined to his wife... that they become **ONE** flesh. Jesus used the word "united" here in **Matthew**... it say's "joined" in the (NASB); other <u>translations</u> say "cleave"... the <u>Hebrew</u> word means "be cemented together".

And then Jesus **adds** <u>commentary</u> to that and says, "Therefore what God has joined together, **let no one separate.**" Or **tear apart**.

That's huge. Do you feel the weight of that? When a couple speaks their vows and consummates their vows with sexual union, it is not man, woman, pastor, parent, who is the main actor — God is. God joins a husband and a wife in one flesh - they are no longer two but ONE... that there is permanence to it "cemented together" and that it's a work that God does between two people.

Therefore, it is a **covenant relationship**. A <u>contract</u> may exist between two people, but a <u>covenant</u> is between the **bride** the **groom** and **God**. And Jesus say's; "What God has joined together, **let no one separate**." Or **tear apart**. That's the **biblical view** of marriage. A **covenant relationship** that can't be broken.

And So Jesus <u>response</u> to the question in essence is "No". Marriage is meant to be **permanent**. "No divorce" is His first answer. The <u>summation</u> of his first answer was "What God has joined together, **let no one separate**."

But... the **Pharisees** are <u>unsatisfied</u> so they **drill down** and say in... **Matthew 19:7-9 (NIV);** "Why then," they asked, "did Moses command that a man give his wife a certificate of divorce and send her away?" Jesus replied, "Moses permitted you to divorce your wives <u>because your hearts were hard</u>. But it was not this way from the beginning. <sup>9</sup> I tell you that anyone who divorces his wife, except for sexual immorality, and marries another woman commits adultery."

So the **Pharisees** go back to the text that has been <u>debated</u> amongst them in **Deuteronomy 24**... and they ask, saying... "You say **No divorce**, then why did Moses command that you could be divorced?" And Jesus <u>corrects</u> them... **notice the language**... they say, "Why did Moses command?" that's their interpretation of this passage... and Jesus say's... "Wait a minute you have already misinterpreted it."

"Moses didn't **command** divorce... Moses was **permitting** divorce..." and then He takes them right back to **Genesis** and says; But it was not this way from the beginning. In other words, that's not the idea of <u>creation</u> and that's not the <u>intent</u> of God... Jesus keeps <u>pushing</u> them back to the **word of God** and back to **Genesis** – <u>letting scripture interpret scripture</u>.

And then He tells them the reason why Moses <u>permitted</u> divorce in the law... "Because of the hardness of our hearts." It wasn't that God instituted marriage in Genesis 2 and then instituted divorce in Deuteronomy 24. <u>God never instituted divorce</u>... He only instituted marriage.

But, <u>humanity</u> began to <u>practice</u> **divorce**. So when the **Law** was given... God through **Moses** was putting some <u>parameters</u> around the practice... **Moses** gave the **Law** to <u>regulate</u> the common practice, **not approve of**... <u>a merciful thing to do</u>.

God in His <u>mercy</u> was also putting some <u>protection</u> around the woman who had very <u>few</u> rights of any during that time. When a woman was **sent away in divorce**; she had no **recourse** for <u>income</u>, or <u>protection</u> or <u>anything</u>... so a **certificate of divorce** <u>afforded</u> her some <u>cultural</u>, <u>legal</u>, and <u>societal</u> **recourse** for <u>protection</u> and <u>provision</u>.

So that's what **God's Law** is doing there... putting some <u>parameters</u> and <u>protection</u> around what people were doing because their <u>hearts were hard</u>, and they weren't <u>recognizing</u> the **original intent** of what God had <u>said</u> and meant in the **Book of Genesis**.

So this passage (**Deuteronomy 24**) is a **concession** not a **command**. Jesus said in **verse 7** Moses <u>permitted</u> because of the **hardness of your hearts**. And then Jesus goes onto give the **correct interpretation** of the passage that was <u>debated</u> by the <u>rabbinical schools</u> in the next verse... in **verse 9** He <u>clarifies</u> it for us; "I tell you that anyone who divorces his wife, except for sexual immorality, and marries another woman commits adultery."

So Jesus here <u>provides</u> an **exception** to what he previously said in answering the question... His first answer was; "What God has joined together, **let no one separate**." **No divorce**.

And then he <u>reasserts</u> it with a **singular exception**; "**except in the case of sexual immorality**". So we of course want to <u>define</u> **sexual immorality**... **and we would like to define it broadly**. And to be honest the word in Greek can be defined <u>broadly</u>.

The Greek word is "Pornia" which means <u>all kinds</u> of <u>sexual immorality</u> and <u>sexual acts</u>. But most <u>scholars</u> would agree what it means in this <u>context</u> is <u>adultery</u>. That Jesus is saying... "<u>Except in the case of adultery</u>" <u>you shouldn't get divorced</u>. Jesus <u>provides</u> and <u>exception</u> there... <u>and it's the only exception</u> <u>Jesus ever provides us with.</u>

The Apostle Paul gave us one more **exception** when <u>addressing</u> these issues in **1 Corinthians Chapter 7**; where he talks about if a **non-believing spouse** wants to <u>leave</u> a **believing spouse** and <u>refuses</u> to stay... then that person is <u>free</u> from that <u>covenant</u>. **1 Corinthians Ch. 7:14** (NLT); "But if the husband or wife who isn't a believer insists on leaving, let them go. In such cases the believing husband or wife is no longer bound to the other, for God has called you to live in peace."

So those are the only **2 exceptions** given to us in scripture. Jesus says **No to divorce**... <u>it's not an option</u>, <u>that's not God's intent</u>, <u>that's not God's creational</u> <u>intent</u>... but here are...

# 2 exceptions:

- 1. Adultery
- 2. An unbelieving spouse who will not stay (abandonment) What this <u>means</u> and what they had to <u>hear</u> for the **majority view** in Israel... and what we <u>need</u> to <u>hear</u> for our <u>view</u> in culture today... is <u>Jesus</u> and <u>scripture</u> rejects the vast <u>majority</u> of reasons for divorce today... <u>incompatibility</u>, irreconcilable differences, financial problems, life trauma, "falling out of love," etc., etc... none of those are allowed in scripture as reasons for divorce.

Now, what about abuse? What if a spouse is in danger? If you are in a physically abusive relationship, Jesus wouldn't want you to remain in a place of danger. Jesus is committed to the protection of the innocent. But Jesus is also committed to the repentance and healing of the sinner. And ultimately he is committed to the reconciliation of even the most distressed relationships.

So I wouldn't, and I don't think Jesus would <u>counsel</u> you to just "suck it up and deal with it" – <u>one of you may need to move out for a while</u>. But I can't <u>biblically</u> say that you <u>automatically</u> have a pass to get **divorced** because of it. Again, **ultimately** God desires <u>repentance</u> and <u>reconciliation</u>. I know it may seem impossible... **But God is in the business of doing impossible things**.

So, divorce is **permissible**... <u>only in the case of **adultery** on the part of one of the spouses</u>... Or, <u>abandonment</u> by an <u>unbelieving spouse</u>.

It gets a little tougher... very importantly what Jesus doesn't do here is just wholesale, out-right side with the minority view. The minority view was of Deuteronomy 24:1, which was... you should get divorced in the case of adultery... that was the Rabbinical School of Shammai.

It seems as if Jesus is <u>agreeing</u> with the **minority** view... **But He's not**. Where as they **required divorce for adultery**... <u>notice the language there</u>... Jesus only **allows** it for adultery. It's a **concession** not a **command**. Jesus didn't say if your spouse commits adultery you need to, you must, you ought to get a divorce. You "may"... it's a **concession** not a **command**.

**Q. Why is that important?** Because Jesus is doing what Jesus always does... He's leaving the **door open** for <u>forgiveness</u>, and <u>reconciliation</u>, and <u>the power of the cross</u> and <u>the power of the Holy Spirit</u> and <u>the love of God</u>. He leaves the **door open** for marriages to be <u>saved</u> and <u>salvaged</u> even in the **worst of betrayals**... and the **deepest of pain**... and the most **horrific of things**.

Jesus <u>stands</u> as the one who <u>always</u> has **hope** <u>in the power of His own cross</u> and <u>the working of the Spirit</u> and <u>the power of forgiveness</u> and <u>reconciliation</u> and <u>restoration</u>... remember all of this was <u>framed in the cross</u> and <u>the kingdom</u> and <u>the healing that comes in the kingdom</u>.

Remember **Dom's** message last Sunday on **forgiveness**... <u>specifically forgiving</u> <u>those who have sinned against us</u>. Forgiving, because we have been forgiven.

And Jesus is also <u>teaching</u> us that there is a <u>new kingdom</u>, and there is a <u>new power</u>, and there is <u>new hope</u>. **He leaves the door open for that**.

Jesus always **calls us** to walk through the door of <u>forgiveness</u> and <u>reconciliation</u> wherever possible. <u>Therefore in His love</u>... He doesn't say that **adultery** <u>automatically</u> means **divorce**... but in His <u>compassion</u> there is that **concession**; <u>knowing the pain that it entails</u>.

But the **goal** in God's mind is always <u>forgiveness</u> and <u>reconciliation</u> where possible.

So, then we want to ask the question... What about when reconciliation doesn't happen after divorce?

Then we ought to ask the question... **Can a Christian get remarried then?** Let me say first that this can become <u>complicated</u>, <u>that this is debated</u>, <u>and that this is sensitive</u>. I know this represents many of us in this room. <u>So, what about remarriage?</u> **Can a Christian be remarried after divorce?** 

The answer is "Yes" in the right circumstances. The exception clause given by Jesus "Only in the case of sexual immorality" applies to both divorce and remarriage.

It is the validity of the divorce biblically, that establishes eligibility for remarriage biblically. The **key** principle is... "If divorce occurs on biblical ground then the innocent party is free to remarry."

If the **divorce** happens on <u>biblical</u> ground... <u>abandonment by an unbeliever</u>, Or, <u>adultery</u>... **then the innocent party is free to remarry**.

So, everyone in their minds right now is saying... then what about the guilty party? Jesus doesn't address that in this passage... there is perhaps some ambiguity here. Paul does give us a little bit of a parallel idea in 1 Corinthians 7:10-11 again when he's is talking about some of these things that say's 1 Corinthians 7:10-11 (NLT); But for those who are married, I have a command that comes not from me, but from the Lord. A wife must not leave her husband. <sup>11</sup> But if she does leave him, let her remain single or else be reconciled to him. And the husband must not leave his wife.

So, Paul would say; "if someone chooses to leave in this scenario and therefore becomes the **guilty party** there are **2 options** here."

### 2 options:

- 1. To be reconciled in that marriage
- 2. To remain single

At that point the guilty party would remain single... Or, be reconciled.

# Jesus say's...

- 1. Marriage is permanent
- 2. Divorce is not the plan
- 3. There are 2 exceptions
- 4. But reconciliation is always the hope
- 5. And there is the hope for remarriage in those instances

Now I realize as we all do... <u>This is a very high standard</u>. It's a **high view of marriage**, and it's a **high view of scripture**. It's so high in fact that even the disciples who had been with Jesus for a long time were kind of "**trippin**" on it. Look what they say in **verse 10** of our text this morning; The disciples said to him, "If this is the situation between a husband and wife, it is better not to marry."

And Jesus say's in **verse 11**; "Not everyone can accept this word, but only those to whom it has been given.

What Jesus **isn't** saying there is... "Well you pick or choose if you want to believe (the word of God / the bible)" <u>It's not what He is saying</u>. Jesus is saying; "Marriage is a gift and it actually is a really high calling, and it is kind of a big deal, and it is meant to be permanent, and that will be a great challenge; so, not everyone should get married."

This is what Jesus is saying here in **verse 11**. I know this <u>grates</u> against our **popular Christian culture** because we have held marriage up to be the <u>ultimate</u> Christian experience... **and it's not**. <u>Which Jesus will address later in this text as it relates to **singleness**.</u>

The disciples are saying... "Woa... This is too high of a view" and Jesus is saying; "Yea, some of you can't handle it, so you shouldn't get married."

**So, how should we handle that?** First of all, I just want to say again, "I know this is a sobering and even uncomfortable text and I can only imagine there are those in this room who are feeling really uncomfortable."

I know for some of you this <u>hits very close to home</u>, but I must say again... all of us have been <u>affected</u> in some way. None of us live in the **perfect ideal** of what God <u>intended</u> for a family. **All of us experience brokenness**... <u>we are all in this boat together in one way or another</u>.

With that said... and knowing this text was **framed** in the love of God on the cross... were Jesus paid the price for every sin...

Some of you as Christians have had **unbiblical divorces** and **unbiblical remarriages**. So, you're asking the good question..."According to the bible I have sinned... **What do I do about that?**"

### 3 points:

1. Neither of those is the unforgivable sin (**God's grace is abundant**) We the church (capital C church) have <u>offended</u>... and in some way have made <u>divorced</u>, and <u>re-married</u> people feel like <u>second-class citizens</u> in the church; **and that is wrong**. And there is no way whether <u>divorced</u> or <u>re-marriage</u> makes you <u>a second-class citizen</u>.

Let... "He who is without sin, throw the first stone." <u>Neither of those is unforgivable</u>. Remember it's **framed in the cross**... If you have had an <u>unbiblical divorce</u>, or an <u>unbiblical remarriage</u>, you go to Jesus <u>acknowledge His truth</u>, <u>repent</u>, and you <u>ask for His grace and forgiveness... **and you have it**</u>. As is say's 1st John 1:9...

Now **repentance** gets a <u>little tricky</u> with that issue, because we might think... "Well I have had an unbiblical divorce and so then I had an unbiblical remarriage... so now then should I break up my current marriage to be reconciled to the first person that I was married too?" The answer is "**No**". That's point number "**two**".

2. Don't try and reverse it (**Two wrongs won't make a right**) That's not the way that it works here...

So, the third point helps us then....

3. Recognize and commit to living out God's plan for marriage (New start) What it looks like for marriage now... A new start. That's what we all get in Jesus. We all get a new start. That's what the cross is all about!!!

None of us should forget this: Remember verse 1 of our text told us that Jesus taught these things on the way to the cross... that frames our perception of this.

Don't **underestimate** the power of the cross. Don't **underestimate** the power of God's spirit... and what forgiveness and reconciliation can do.

So... **go to Jesus**... go **the cross** for <u>forgiveness</u>, and go there for a <u>healing</u>. <u>Recognize and rejoice in God's truth</u>... realize that we have all lived in

<u>desistance</u> with **God's truth** in many ways... and as a **follower of Jesus** with <u>the help of the Holy Spirit</u> **endeavor** to live in <u>harmony</u> with **God's truth** as you go forward.

I think we must also say then in **light of the cross** and this idea of <u>forgiveness</u> and <u>reconciliation</u>... <u>that we shouldn't then give up on our marriages</u>. Marriage is meant to be **ultimately** <u>a picture of the relationship of Christ and the church</u> – **Christ is the groom** and the **church is the bride** as it says in **Ephesians 5:31-32**.

Jesus never gives up on the church (I know we are not Jesus... we are imperfect)... But, the work of the cross, and forgiveness and reconciliation with the help of the Holy Spirit and the truth of God's Holy word, we can fight for our marriages... maybe harder than we think we can, or harder than we have been willing to.

<u>Fighting for our marriages</u> for some of us, **ultimately** means **surrender** "Not my will but your will be done" in the same way Jesus <u>surrendered</u> **His will** to the father before going to the cross... <u>we need to surrender our wills to Jesus!!!</u>

And I would also then just <u>remind</u> us in light of the fact that this is all **framed in** the cross... that the cross is also the <u>greatest</u> picture of <u>self-sacrificial love</u>. **Self-sacrificial love** is a beautiful picture of true surrender.

Jesus here I think is telling us in the **shadow of the cross** that this is going to require **self-sacrificial love**... <u>and Jesus's work of the cross is a picture of that</u>.

I think the <u>problem</u> with allot of our <u>perspective</u>s today (as it was in the culture then), is we are not <u>working at it</u> from **self-sacrificial love**... were <u>working at it</u> from **self-fulfillment** and our **needs**. <u>And if that's the goal in marriage that's going to be a difficult road</u>.

Let me <u>remind</u> those of us who are married... <u>we must remember that **good**</u> <u>marriages are **not** marriages that are without problems (there are none of those)...</u>

Good marriages are not problem free, rather they are grace dependent

There are marriages that are **dependent upon** <u>the grace that God provides in</u> <u>the covenant that He has made</u>. There are marriages that are **constantly renewed** <u>in God's grace</u>... **and we all need God's grace**.

Lastly, I will just say to our Christian community (with a capital C), that I think when it comes to the bible and marriage our view has been to low.

### Our view of both scripture and marriage has been to low

Marriage is meant to be a <u>sacred</u>, <u>God-formed</u>, <u>God glorifying</u>, <u>joining of a</u> man and a woman for life.

If we can do anything at this point... we can **re-assert** and **re-capture** <u>the</u> <u>ultimate authority of the Word of God</u>... <u>and the holiness</u>, <u>and the sanctity</u>, <u>and the beauty</u>, <u>and the covenant of marriage</u>... **As God's people lets re-commit ourselves to those things for His glory and our joy!!!** 

#### \*Close in Prayer...

So, if in any way this <u>touches</u> you today, <u>respond</u> and come to **the cross of Christ** were we **discover** God's <u>grace</u>, <u>forgiveness</u> and <u>healing</u>.

We can do that in a very <u>expressive</u> way by <u>sharing</u> in **the Lords supper** today.

If you need **prayer** today the **prayer team** will be up here on my right and my left. If your marriage is <u>on the edge</u> and maybe your **considering divorce**... please **humble** yourself and **come get prayer**.

Maybe you're having a hard time in your marriage, due to the hardness of your heart... Come get prayer... lets respond now to the love and grace of God and do these things.